

HUIDEKOPER

AMERICAN BRANCH

AUGUST 15, 1928

The Historical Society
of
Western Pennsylvania
Presented by
Frederick Louis Fendler

1929



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HUIDEKOPER,
AMERICAN BRANCH,

AUGUST 15, 1928.



Compiled by
FREDERIC LOUIS HUIDEKOPER.

ARTS GRAPHIQUES A. LEYVRAZ
SOCIÉTÉ ANONYME
MONTREUX, SWITZERLAND,
NOVEMBER, 1928.

*To the memory of my uncle,
EDGAR HUIDEKOPER,
of Hill Home, Meadville, Pennsylvania.*

*Bachelor of Arts (Harvard, 1868), Master of Arts (Harvard, 1871),
Doctor of Humane Letters (Allegheny, 1922).*

*Born at Pomona Hall, Meadville, Pennsylvania, March 10, 1845 ;
died at the residence of his sister, Mrs. Henry Purkitt Kidder,
163 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts,
May 1, 1928 ;*

*buried at Greendale Cemetary, Meadville, Pennsylvania, May 30,
1928.*

BIBLIOGRAPHY.

THE HUIDEKOPER FAMILY IN HOLLAND.

Genealogical Fragment of the Family : Huidekoper. Compiled by Jonkheer A. A. G. C. de Rotte. Pamphlet of 18 pages, privately printed in English, The Hague, 1923. Pages 1 to 13.

Huidekoper, Holland Family, 1730-1924. January 1, 1924. Compiled by Edgar Huidekoper, A. B., A.M., L. H. D., Hill Home, Meadville, Pennsylvania, U. S. A., January 1, 1924. Privately printed, Meadville, Pa., 1924, cloth.

This compilation consists of a genealogical table embracing Jan Huidekoper (1766-1835), eldest son of Anne Jans Huidekoper (1730-1799) and Hylke Gerbers Quader (1730-1773), his first wife, and the descendants of Jan Huidekoper in every line.

Huidekoper, in the *Nederland's Patriciaat*, 17^e Jaargang, 1927. Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie en Heraldiek, Louise de Colignystraat 152, 's-Gravenhage (The Hague), 1927. Pages 206-216.

A comprehensive genealogy in Dutch, compiled by Jonkheer A. A. G. C. de Rotte, and accompanied by a description and a reproduction in black and white of the Huidekoper coat-of-arms (shield only).

THE AMERICAN BRANCH.

Huidekoper, American Branch. A genealogical table compiled by Frederic Wolters Huidekoper. Privately printed, Washington, D. C., May, 1891.

Matthews' American Armoury and Blue Book. Second Edition. John Matthews, 92 and 94 Chancery Lane, London, 1903. Pages 58-59.

Huidekoper, American Branch. Compiled by Frederic Wolters Huidekoper and Frederic Louis Huidekoper. A genealogy in pamphlet form, 8 pages, privately printed, Washington, D. C., December 1904. Republished in *Harm Jan Huidekoper*.

Harm Jan Huidekoper. By Nina Moore Tiffany and Francis Tiffany. Illustrated and accompanied by a genealogy of the American Branch and a genealogical table, 8vo., cloth. Privately printed, Riverside Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1904.

The Prominent Families of the United States of America. By Arthur Meredyth Burke. The Sackville Press, Ltd., London, 1909. Volume I, pages 74-75.

Huidekoper, American Branch (March 15, 1918). With calendar of births, deaths and marriages, United States Service, and genealogical table. Compiled by Edgar Huidekoper, Meadville, Pa., March 15, 1918. A pamphlet of 12 pages, privately printed, Meadville, Pa., 1918.

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The Abridged Compendium of American Genealogy. First Families of America. A Genealogical Encyclopedia of the United States. Edited by Frederick A. Virkus under the direction of Albert Nelson Marquis. A. N. Marquis and Company, Chicago, 1925. Volume I, pages 393, 394 and 980 (1).

(1) Matthews' American Armoury and Blue Book, The Prominent Families of the United States of America, and The Abridged Compendium of American Genealogy confine their accounts to the ancestry and immediate families of certain members of the American Branch and do not, therefore, give the entire genealogy of the American Branch.

FIRST GENERATION OF THE AMERICAN BRANCH.

HARM JAN HUIDEKOPER (1776-1854).

Harm Jan Huidekoper, *op. cit.*

The Cyclopædia of American Biography. New enlarged edition of Appleton's Cyclopædia of American Biography. The Press Association Compilers, Inc., New York, 1915. With engraved portrait and facsimile of his signature. Volume III (Grinnell to Lockwood), pages unnumbered.

The Abridged Compendium of American Genealogy, *op. cit.*, Volume I, pages 393, 394 and 980.

Obituary of H. J. Huidekoper. By Reverend James Freeman Clarke. *Christian Examiner*, September, 1854.

SECOND GENERATION.

FREDERIC HUIDEKOPER (1817-1892).

The Cyclopædia of American Biography, *op. cit.*, Volume III (Grinnell to Lockwood), pages unnumbered.

JAMES FREEMAN CLARKE (1810-1888).

James Freeman Clarke. Autobiography, Diary and Correspondence. Edited by Edward Everett Hale. Boston and New York, Houghton, Mifflin and Company, The Riverside Press, 1891, 419 pages.

Memoir of James Freeman Clarke. By Andrew P. Peabody. Reprinted from the proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society. Pamphlet of 21 pages, with half-tone portrait and facsimile of his signature. John Wilson and Son, University Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1889.

Appletons' Cyclopædia of American Biography. Edited by James Grant Wilson and John Fiske. D. Appleton and Company, 1, 3 and 5 Bond Street, New York, 1888. Volume I (Aaron to Crandall), pages 633-634.

Harper's Encyclopædia of United States History from 458 A. D. to 1902. Harper and Brothers Publishers, New York and London, 1902. Volume II, page 193.

The Encyclopedia Americana. The Encyclopedia Americana Corporation, New York and Chicago, 1922. Volume 7, page 47.

THIRD GENERATION.

ARTHUR CLARKE HUIDEKOPER (born June 15, 1845).

Who's Who in America. A Biographical Dictionary of Notable Living Men and Women of the United States. Edited by Albert Nelson Marquis. A. N. Marquis and Company, Chicago. Volume VII, 1912-1913, page 1056; and Volume VIII, 1914-1915, page 1190.

The Abridged Compendium of American Genealogy, *op. cit.*, Volume I, page 394.

HENRY SHIPPEN HUIDEKOPER (1839-1918).

The Cyclopædia of American Biography, *op. cit.*, Volume III (Grinnell to Lockwood), pages unnumbered.

Who's Who in America, *op. cit.*, Volume I, 1899-1900, page 362; Volume II, 1901-1902, page 571; Volume III, 1903-1905, page 746; Volume IV, 1906-1907, page 897; Volume V, 1908-1909, page 946; Volume VI, 1910-1911, page 969; Volume VII, 1912-1913, page 1056; Volume VIII, 1914-1915, page 1191; Volume IX, 1916-1917, page 1241; and Volume X, 1918-1919, page 1379.

The Military Order of the Congress Medal of Honor Legion of the United States. By Brevet Major-General St. Clair A. Mulholland. With two half-tone portraits, one in uniform as a Lieut.-Colonel. Town Printing Co., Philadelphia, 1905, Pages 265-266.

FREDERIC WOLTERS HUIDEKOPER (1840-1908).

In Memoriam : Frederic Wolters Huidekoper. By Frederic Louis Huidekoper. With half-tone portrait, facsimile of his signature, chronology, notices and resolutions. Memorial Papers of the Society of Colonial Wars in the District of Columbia, No. 6, December, 1910, 42 pages.

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EDGAR HUIDEKOPER (1845-1928).

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RUSH RHEES SHIPPEN HUIDEKOPER (1854-1901).

Who's Who in America, *op. cit.*, Volume II, 1901-1902, page 571.

ELIOT CHANNING CLARKE (1845-1821).

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FOURTH GENERATION.

EDMUND MUNROE SMITH (1854-1926).

Edmund Munroe Smith, Teacher of Laws, Columbia University, 1880-1924. By Claude M. Fuess. Amherst Graduates' Quarterly, November, 1926. Re-printed in pamphlet form.

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FREDERIC LOUIS HUIDEKOPER (born March 8, 1874).

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REGINALD SHIPPEN HUIDEKOPER (born May 24, 1876).

Who's Who in America, *op. cit.*, Volume VII, 1912-1913, page 1056; Volume VIII, 1914-1915, page 1191; Volume IX, 1916-1917, page 1241; Volume X, 1918-1919, page 1379; Volume XI, 1920-1921, pages 1430-1431; Volume 12, 1922-1923, page 1609; Volume 13, 1924-1925, page 1666; Volume 14, 1926-1927, page 1011; and Volume 15, 1928-1929, pages 1098-1099.

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PRESCOTT FOSTER HUIDEKOPER (born January 31, 1887).

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EDGAR HUIDEKOPER WELLS (born June 27, 1875).

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JORDAN HERBERT STABLER (born October 16, 1885).

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HENRY COPLEY GREENE (born November 21, 1871).

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JAMES FREEMAN CLARKE (born May 14, 1889).

Harvard's Military Record in the World War, *op. cit.*, page 188.

FIFTH GENERATION.

LAWRENCE CUSHING GOODHUE (born May 27, 1889).

Harvard's Military Record in the World War, *op. cit.*, page 386.



Biographical accounts will also be found in the Class Reports of the various classes of universities and colleges with which certain Huidekopers, those descended from members of the American Branch, and those who married into the Huidekoper family in the United States were graduated or were identified.

MILITARY

AND

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

HENRY SHIPPEN HUIDEKOPER (B. A., Harvard, 1862 ; M. A., 1872 ; Overseer of Harvard College, 1898 to 1910). Born at Pomona Hall, Meadville, Pennsylvania, July 17, 1839. Died at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 9, 1918. Eldest son of Edgar and Frances Shippen Huidekoper.

Enrolled at Meadville, Pa., as Captain, Company K, 150th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, August 10, 1862. Mustered into United States' service for three years at Harrisburg, Pa., August 30, 1862. Transferred to Company C, same regiment. Mustered out at Washington, D. C., September 20, 1862, as of September 4, 1862, by reason of promotion to Lieutenant-Colonel.

Commissioned Lieutenant-Colonel, 150th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, September 4, 1862. Mustered into United States' service, September 20, 1862, to date from September 5, 1862.

Participated in the subsequent operations of the Army of the Potomac and commanded the 150th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry ("Bucktails"), during the first day's fighting at the Battle of Gettysburg, July 1, 1863, when he was twice wounded, was taken prisoner, and lost his right arm.

Resumed command of his regiment, then in Virginia with the Army of the Potomac, in December, 1863.

Commissioned Colonel, 150th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, February 23, 1864, but was not mustered in.

Honorably discharged from the military service of the United States at Culpeper, Virginia, March 5, 1864, upon the tender of his resignation because of disability resulting from the amputation of his right arm.

Commissioned Major-General, 20th Division, National Guard of Pennsylvania, September 17, 1870.

Assigned to the command of the 7th Division, N. G. Pa., June 30, 1874. Resigned March 16, 1875, but was re-appointed that same day. Commanded the 7th Division, N. G. Pa., during the railway riots in 1877, and, by his firmness, was a potent factor in quelling the disturbances in Pennsylvania during July and August of that year.

Honorably discharged, June 12, 1878, by reason of the re-organization of the National Guard of Pennsylvania.

Appointed Brigadier-General, 5th Brigade, N. G. Pa., September 23, 1878, and was commissioned on October 22, 1878, to rank from September 17, 1878. Was re-appointed on January 12, 1879. Resigned and was honorably discharged, July 8, 1881, by reason of the re-organization and composition of the Division.

On that occasion the Commander-in-Chief of the National Guard of Pennsylvania officially expressed (Paragraph III, General Orders No. 11, Hdqrs. N. G. Pa., Adjutant General's Office, Harrisburg, July 8, 1881) "his high appreciation" of General Huidekoper's "long continued and valued services".

Postmaster of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, from July, 1880, until November 1, 1885, serving under four Presidents and seven Postmaster-Generals.

Transferred to the Roll of Retired Officers of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, November 6, 1895.

The Congressional Medal of Honor was awarded to him on January 5, 1905, "for most distinguished gallantry in action at Gettysburg, Pa., July 1, 1863", while Lieutenant-Colonel, 150th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. The citation upon which this decoration was conferred, stated that "On this occasion Colonel Huidekoper received a severe wound of the right arm while engaged in repelling an attack of the enemy, but instead of retiring he remained at the front in command of the regiment".

General Huidekoper was one of the four veterans of the War of the Rebellion upon whom this coveted decoration was bestowed during the period from September 1, 1904, to December 31, 1906, while the Hon. William H. Taft was the Secretary of War; and he was the only graduate of Harvard to receive the Medal of Honor for gallantry in that war.

The commander of the First Army Corps at Gettysburg, "General Doubleday * * * * in a communication to the War Department said :

'There is not a more gallant officer or more perfect gentleman in the Army of the Potomac than Colonel Huidekoper, and when the history of war is written no harder fighting will be recorded than that of the One Hundred and Fiftieth regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers during the first day at Gettysburg'." (*Vide Martial Deeds of Pennsylvania*, by Samuel F. Bates, pages 842-843).

Appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania a member of the Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Commission, December 9, 1907, and became the Chairman of that Commission on May 28, 1910. Presided at the ceremonies at Gettysburg on September 27, 1910, and delivered the address tendering to Governor Edwin S. Stuart the monument erected to the memory of 34,247 Pennsylvania officers and soldiers who fought there in 1863 and whose names were, through General Huidekoper's compilation, inscribed on bronze tablets at its base.

Re-commissioned to the Retired List of Officers of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, June 2, 1913, to date from May 27, 1913.

Author : *A Manual of Service for the Fifth Brigade, National Guard of Pennsylvania.* Crawford Journal print, Meadville, Pa., 1879; *Personal Notes and Reminiscences of Lincoln.* Bicking print, Philadelphia, 1896; *Address at the unveiling of the equestrian statue of Major-General John F. Reynolds at Gettysburg, July 1, 1899.* Philadelphia, 1899; *A Short Story of the First Day's Fight at Gettysburg.* Bicking print, Philadelphia, 1906.

FREDERIC WOLTERS HUIDEKOPER (B. A., Harvard, 1862; M. A., 1871). Born at Pomona Hall, Meadville, Pa., September 12, 1840. Died at 1614 Eighteenth Street, Northwest, Washington, District of Columbia, April 29, 1908. Second son of Edgar and Frances Shippen Huidekoper.

Enrolled for a period of ninety days as First Lieutenant of Captain George H. Bemus' company of Volunteer Militia, at Meadville, Pa., June 29, 1863. This unit became Company F, 58th Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, Emergency of 1863, which was recruited and was mustered into the service of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania at Camp Howe, Pittsburgh, Pa., July 1 to 11, 1863.

Mustered into service at Camp Howe, Pittsburgh, Pa., June 29, 1863.

Promoted to, and commissioned, Captain of Company F, 58th Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, Emergency of 1863, July 10, 1863. Mustered into service at Camp Howe, Pittsburgh, Pa., that same day.

Participated in the capture, near New Lisbon, Ohio, July 26, 1863, by the forces under Major-General W. T. H. Brooks, commanding the Department of the Monongahela, of the Confederate Brigadier-General John H. Morgan and his

command, whom he escorted under guard to Camp Chase, Columbus, Ohio.

Mustered out of service at Camp Bemus, near Pittsburgh, Pa., August 14, 1863.

HERMAN JOHN HUIDEKOPER (B. A., Harvard, 1864). Born at Pomona Hall, Meadville, Pa., November 28, 1843. Died at St. Paul, Minnesota, October 21, 1868. Third son of Edgar and Frances Shippen Huidekoper.

Enrolled as a Private in Company F, 58th Regiment, Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, Emergency of 1863, at Meadville, Pa., June 29, 1863. Mustered into the service of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for ninety days at Pittsburgh Pa., July 8, 1863.

Participated in the capture, near New Lisbon, Ohio, July 26, 1863, of the Confederate forces under Brigadier-General John H. Morgan.

Mustered out of service at Camp Bemus, near Pittsburgh, Pa., August 14, 1863.

Captain of the Harvard College Drill Corps, March 1864.

Appointed by the Secretary of War, by special direction of President Lincoln, Captain of Company A, 127th Regiment, United States Colored Infantry, August 22, 1864. Mustered into the service of the United States for three years at Philadelphia, Pa., August 23, 1864. Joined for duty, September 3, 1864.

Mustered out of the United States' service, April 22, 1865, to date from March 23, 1865, by reason of promotion to Major.

Promoted to Major, 29th Regiment, United States Colored Infantry, March 24, 1865. Mustered in as such to serve for three years, April 22, 1865, to date from March 24, 1865.

In these two grades, he participated in the operations about Petersburg, Virginia, which terminated on April 3, 1865, and subsequently served with the forces under the command of Major-General Philip H. Sheridan, which were concentrated in Texas against the French troops in Mexico supporting the Emperor Maximilian.

Resigned his commission as Major, October 30, 1865, and was mustered out of the United States' service, together with his regiment, at Brownsville, Texas, November 6, 1865.

RUSH RHEES SHIPPEN HUIDEKOPER (M.D., *cum laude*, Medical School, University of Pennsylvania, 1877 ; B. V. S., *summa cum laude*, National Veterinary School of the French Republic, Alfort, France, 1882 ; studied in the laboratories of Virchow, Koch, Chaveau and Pasteur, 1883 ; Dean of the Veterinary Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1883 to 1889 ; Fellow of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia, etc.). Born at Hill Home, Meadville, Pa., May 3, 1854. Died at Philadelphia, Pa., December 17, 1901. Fifth son of Edgar and Frances Shippen Huidekoper.

Appointed Major and Aide-de-Camp, 7th Division, National Guard of Pennsylvania, October 16, 1875. Honorably discharged by reason of the re-organization of the N. G. Pa., June 12, 1878.

Appointed Major and Surgeon, First Brigade, N. G. Pa., September 19, 1878, to rank from October 16, 1875.

United States Commissioner-General to the International Agricultural Exposition at Hamburg, Germany, 1883.

Re-appointed Major and Surgeon, First Brigade N.G. Pa., September 10, 1883, November 14, 1885, and October 27, 1888.

Acting Assistant Quartermaster-General, N. G. Pa., at the flood at Johnstown, Pa., June, 1889.

Appointed Lieutenant-Colonel and Surgeon-in-Chief, Division of the N. G. Pa., September 3, 1890. Resigned April 26, 1893. Resignation accepted August 17, 1893, as of August 14, 1893.

Transferred to the Roll of Retired Officers of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, September 7, 1893.

Appointed by the President, Chief Surgeon, United States Volunteers, with the grade of Lieutenant-Colonel, May 9, 1898. Served as Chief Surgeon of the First Army Corps (Major-General John R. Brooke) in the Campaign of Porto Rico, 1898.

Honorably discharged from the military service of the United States, November 15, 1898.

Author : — *Age of Domestic Animals*, F. A. Davis, Philadelphia and London, 1891 ; *The Cat*, D. Appleton and Company, New York, 1895 ; *The Contraction of the Horse's Foot*, Government Printing Office, Washington ; *Identification of Animals ; Veterinary Blue Book*, Metropolitan Job Printing Office, New York, 1898.

Editor : — *Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Archives*, Philadelphia, 1884-1901.

ARTHUR CLARKE HUIDEKOPER (LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1867). Born at Meadville Pa., June 15, 1845. Only son of Alfred and Catherine Cullum Huidekoper.

Private in the West Roxbury (Massachusetts) Zouave Corps, 1862.

Enrolled as a Corporal in Company F, 58th Regiment, Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, Emergency of 1863, at Meadville, Pa., June 29, 1863. Mustered into the service of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for ninety days at Pittsburgh, Pa., June 29, 1863.

Participated in the capture, near New Lisbon, Ohio, July 26, 1863, of the Confederate forces, under Brigadier-General John H. Morgan.

Mustered out of service at Camp Bemus, Pittsburgh, Pa., August 14, 1863.

Enrolled and mustered into the service of the United States for one year as First Lieutenant of Company A, 211th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, at Pittsburg, Pa., September 9, 1864.

Assigned as Aide-de-Camp to the Commanding General of the 2nd Brigade, 3rd Division, 9th Army Corps, December 16, 1864.

Participated in various operations of the Army of the Potomac at and about Petersburg, Virginia, from September, 1864, to April, 1865.

Mustered out at Nottaway Court House, Virginia, April 13, 1865, to date from April 9, 1865, by reason of promotion to Captain.

Promoted to, and commissioned, Captain of Company A, 211th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, March 19, 1865. Mustered in as such at Nottaway Court House, Virginia, April 13, 1865, to date from April 10, 1865.

Mustered out of the United States' service, at Alexandria, Virginia, June 2, 1865.

Commissioned Major and Aide-de-Camp, 20th Division, National Guard of Pennsylvania, to rank from November 13, 1871.

Appointed Major and Aide-de-Camp, 7th Division, N. G. Pa., December 15, 1876.

Honorably discharged by reason of the re-organization of the National Guard of Pennsylvania and the disbanding of the 7th Division, June 12, 1878.

Author : — *Sketch of the Military Record of the Third Division of the Ninth Army Corps, Army of the Potomac*, in the Military History of the Third Division, Ninth Corps, Army of the Potomac, compiled and edited by Milton A. English. By authority of Battle-field Commission, July 1910. C. E. Auginbaugh, printer to the State of Pennsylvania, 1913. Pages 1 to 23.

THOMAS WALLIS HUIDEKOPER (B. S., University of Pennsylvania, 1891). Born at Germantown (Philadelphia), Pa., February 2, 1870. Only son of Henry Shippen and Emma Gertrude Evans Huidekoper.

Enrolled as a Private in Company D, First Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, at Philadelphia, Pa., February 3, 1893. Honorably discharged at Philadelphia, November 10, 1894.

Elected a member of the First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, N. G. Pa., November 5, 1894, No. 992. Enrolled as a Private, November 14, 1894, and was sworn into service on November 20, 1894. Served during the coal strike at Hazelton, Pa., 1897. Re-enlisted as a Private in the same troop and was sworn in, November 13, 1897. Honorably discharged at Mt. Gretna, Pa., May 6, 1898, by reason of enlistment as a volunteer for the Spanish-American War.

Enlisted as a Trooper, First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, at Philadelphia, Pa., April 28, 1898, in reponse to the call of the President on April 18, 1898. Was mustered into the United States' service for two years, at Philadelphia, May 7, 1898. Served in the Campaign of Porto Rico, 1898. Honorably discharged from the service of the United States, together with that troop, at Philadelphia, November 21, 1898.

Re-enlisted as a Trooper, at the re-organization of the First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, and was mustered into the service of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, January 18, 1899. Promoted to Corporal, July 18, 1900. Honorably discharged, but re-enlisted as Corporal and was sworn, January 18, 1902. Promoted to Sergeant, January 22, 1902. Transferred to the Non-Active Roll, June 1, 1903.

Accepted appointment as Captain, Aviation Section, Signal Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, December 4, 1917. Was assigned to active duty, December 14,

1917. Served at the Vancouver Barracks, Washington, with various squadrons of the Spruce Production Division, and was the District Commander of the Willipaw Bay District.

Honorably discharged from the military service of the United States, January 23, 1919.

Declined appointment as Captain, Aviation Section, Signal Officers' Reserve Corps, April 16, 1919, and as Major, January 12, 1920.

Accepted appointment as Major, Quartermaster Reserve Corps, May 9, 1925, and was subsequently assigned as Remount Officer of the 104th Division.

FREDERIC LOUIS HUIDEKOPER (B. A., *cum laude*, Harvard, 1896; English Literature and Law, Christ Church, Oxford, 1896-1898; Law School, Columbian (now George Washington) University, 1898-1900). Born at 875 Grove Street, Meadville Pa., March 8, 1874. Eldest son of Frederic Wolters and Anna Virginia Christie Huidekoper.

Secretary of the American Delegation to the International Opium Conference at The Hague, March 18, 1911, to January 23, 1912.

In November, 1914, he was sent on an official mission to Germany to ascertain about military conditions and supplies in that country.

Attended the First Business Men's Training Camp at Plattsburg, New York, August 10 to September 6, 1915. Was a Private in Company F, First Training Regiment.

At the request of the Committee on Military Affairs of the United States Senate, he prepared and submitted to it on April 7, 1916, a bill for the re-organization of the Land Forces of the United States. Many of the provisions of this bill were embodied in the organization of the American military forces during the World War.

Attended the Military Training Camp at Plattsburg, New York, August 10 to September 3, 1916. Was a Corporal in Troop H, Second United States (Training) Cavalry.

Commissioned Major, Adjutant General's Section, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, May 16, 1917, to rank from May 14, 1917.

Ordered to active service and was assigned to duty at the Headquarters of the Southeastern Department at Charleston, South Carolina, June 4, 1917.

Assistant to the Department Adjutant, Southeastern Department, Charleston, S. C., June 13 to August 23, 1917.

Ordered, August 19, 1917, to report to Major-General George Bell, Jr., at Camp Logan, Houston, Texas, for assignment as Division Adjutant.

Division Adjutant, 33rd Division (Illinois National Guard), Major-General George Bell, Jr., commanding, from August 28, 1917, until March 9, 1919.

Camp Adjutant, Camp Logan, Houston, Texas, from August 28, 1917, until April 30, 1918.

Sailed with the Headquarters of the 33rd Division in the transport *Mount Vernon* from Hoboken, New Jersey, May 16, 1918, arriving at Brest, France, May 24, 1918.

After serving on the British Front (Fourth Army, General Sir Henry Rawlinson), he attended the Third Course at the Army General Staff College at Langres, France, was graduated, and was "recommended for General Staff duty with troops".

Rejoined the 33rd Division in the Toul sector, September 1, 1918, and participated with it in the Meuse-Argonne Offensive (Verdun sector, September 7 to October 21, and Troyon-sur-Meuse sector, St. Mihiel salient, October 26 to November 11, 1918).

The 33rd Division was the only American Division which fought alongside, and under, the British, Australians, Americans and French.

Promoted to, and commissioned, Lieutenant-Colonel, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army, September 25, 1918. Accepted commission, October 9, 1918.

Acted as the Liaison Officer of the 33rd Division with the French 18th Division (General Andlauer), September 24 to October 15, and with the French 17th Army Corps (General Claudel), October 15 to 22, 1918.

On temporary duty with the Presidential Party, American Peace Commission, Paris, February 11 to 17, 1919. Was invited by President Wilson to return with him to the United States, but declined.

On temporary duty at the General Headquarters, American Expeditionary Forces, Chaumont, France, March 16 to 13, and with the Headquarters of the Services of Supply, Tours, March 17 to 19, 1919.

Sailed from Brest in the transport *Aquitania*, March 23, arriving at Hoboken, New Jersey, March 30, 1919.

Honorably discharged from the military service of the United States at Camp Dix, New Jersey, April 1, 1919.

Cited by General John J. Pershing, Commander-in-Chief, A. E. F., April 19, 1919, "for exceptionally meritorious and conspicuous services as Division Adjutant 33rd Division, France, American Expeditionary Forces".

Cited in General Orders No. 55, Headquarters 33rd Division, May 17, 1919, "for gallantry in action against the enemy".

Was included among the former officers of the United States Army in the Initial General Staff Eligible List, announced in General Orders No. 74, War Department, Washington, December 16, 1920.

Was awarded the Distinguished-Service Medal, October 18, 1921, with the following citation :

"Frederic L. Huidekoper, lieutenant colonel, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army. For exceptionally meritorious and distinguished services as liaison officer of the 33d Division with the 18th French Division during the Meuse-Argonne offensive. Col. Huidekoper did this liaison work as a volunteer and at times performed his duties in great danger of his life. This work was of exceedingly great responsibility. Residence at appointment : 1614 Eighteenth Street, N. W., Washington, D. C."

Created a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor (France) by decree dated Paris, June 9, 1923, for services rendered in front of Verdun, during October, 1918, including his part in the forcing of the passage of the Meuse at Brabant and Consenvoye by the 33rd Division, on October 8, 1918, which has been described by one of the most distinguished military writers of the present time (Frank H. Simonds) as "one of the brilliant feats of the war".

The citation of General Andlauer upon which this decoration was conferred was as follows :

"Colonel Huidekoper was altogether remarkable at the time of the October offensive in front of Verdun in assuring the liaison of his Division, the 33rd U. S., with that which I had the honor to command, the 18th French Division, these two Divisions being placed side by side and co-operating in the same action. He gave himself wholly to his task. Devotion, conscientiousness, intelligence, physical resistance, he left no stone unturned and compelled my admiration".

Author :— Many articles on military subjects, Napoleon's campaigns, National Defence, the World War, etc.; *Military Studies* (International Military Series), 1904; *Is the United States prepared for War?* 1906, re-published in pamphlet form, with an introduction by the Honorable William H. Taft (then Secretary of War), 1907; *In Memoriam : Frederic Wolters Huidekoper*, 1910; *Some Impor-*

tant Colonial Military Operations, 1914; *The Military Unpreparedness of the United States*, with an introduction by Major-General Leonard Wood, Medal of Honor (former Chief of Staff, U. S. Army), The Macmillan Company, 1915; *33rd Division, A. E. F.*, 1919; *The Thirty-third Division* in Volume I of *Illinois in the World War*, 1921; *The History of the 33rd Division A. E. F.*, three volumes and a portfolio of maps, officially published by the State of Illinois (Illinois State Historical Library), 1921.

REGINALD SHIPPEN HUIDEKOPER (B. A., Harvard, 1898; Law, Trinity College, Oxford, 1898-1900; Law School of Columbian (now George Washington) University, 1900-1901). Born at 875 Grove Street, Meadville, Pa., May 24, 1876. Second son of Frederic Wolters and Anna Virginia Christie Huidekoper.

Assistant United States District Attorney, District of Columbia, July 1, 1909, to November 4, 1914.

Attended the Military Training Camp at Plattsburg, New York, August 10 to September 6, 1916. Was a Corporal in Company F, Ninth Training Regiment.

Assisted in the office of the Provost Marshal General, War Department, Washington D. C., May to July, 1917, in the preparation of the "Rules and Regulations" and of the "Forms of Proof of Claims for Exemption and Discharge" promulgated by the President to put the Selective Service Act into operation.

Commissioned Major, Judge Advocate General's Department, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, November 15, 1917.

Assigned to active duty in the office of the Provost Marshal General of the Army, Washington, November 16, 1917, and became a member of the Board of Appeals which acted upon cases that had been appealed to the President.

Was transferred, March 25, 1918, to the office of the Judge Advocate General of the Army, War Department, Washington, where he became the Chief of the Dismissal and Capital Sentences Division.

Ordered to proceed to France, September 20, 1918. Sailed in the transport *Leviathan* from Hoboken, New Jersey, September 29, 1918, arriving at Brest, France, October 7, 1918.

Assigned to duty as Assistant to the Acting Judge Advocate General, American Expeditionary Forces, at General Headquarters A. E. F., Chaumont, France, October 11, 1918, and became a member of the important Board of Reviews.

Promoted to, and commissioned, Lieutenant-Colonel, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army, October 25, 1918. Accepted commission, November 23, 1918.

On duty with the Headquarters, Second Army, Toul, France, November 7 to 9, 1918.

Ordered to return to the United States, April 28, 1919. Sailed from Brest in *U. S. S. Von Steuben*, May 5, 1919, arriving at Hoboken, New Jersey, May 13, 1919.

Assigned to duty in the office of the Judge Advocate General of the Army, War Department, Washington, May 15, 1919.

Honorably discharged from the military service of the United States at Washington D. C., June 25, 1919.

Member of the Board of War Contract Adjustment, War Department, Washington, from November 1, 1919, until July 1, 1920.

Author :—*Waterworks and Water Companies*, in *The American and English Encyclopædia of Law*. Second Edition, Edward Thompson Company, Northport, Long Island, N. Y., 1905, Volume XXX, pages 401-439.

PRESCOTT FOSTER HUIDEKOPER (B. A., Harvard, 1910). Born at New York City, January 31, 1887. Second son of Frank Colhoon and Caroline Cutler Foster Huidekoper.

Commissioned First Lieutenant, Cavalry, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, April 30, 1917. Accepted commission, May 7, 1917.

Assigned to active duty at the Reserve Officers' Training Camp at Fort Sheridan, Illinois, May 16, 1917. Reported there on May 26 from the Reserve Officers' Training Camp at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Indiana, where he had been in training since May 17.

Accepted appointment as Captain, Infantry, Officers' Reserve Corps, August 15, 1917.

Assigned to duty with the 339th Infantry (85th Division) at Camp Custer, Michigan, August 27, 1917.

Transferred to Camp Lee, Virginia, September 5, 1917, and was assigned to the command of the Machine Gun Company of the 317th Infantry, 80th Division (Major-General Aldebert Cronkhite), September 22, 1917.

Sailed in the transport *Mongolia* from Newport News, Virginia, May 26, 1918, arriving at Brest, France, June 8, 1918.

Commanded the 313th Machine Gun Battalion (Division Machine Gun Battalion, 80th Division) from August 3, 1918, until demobilization.

Promoted to, and commissioned, Major, Infantry, United States Army, August 17, 1918. Accepted commission, October 2, 1918.

Served in the Artois sector, Picardy (British Front), July 23 to August 18, 1918; in reserve during the St. Mihiel Offensive, September 12 to 17, 1918; Meuse-Argonne Offensive, Béthincourt sector, September 25 to 29; Nantillois sector, October 4 to 12; and on the St. Georges-St. Juvin line, October 29 to November 6, 1918.

The 80th Division had the unique distinction of being the only Division to participate in all three phases of the Meuse-Argonne Offensive.

On special duty at the Machine Gun School at Châtillon, France, December 31, 1918, to February 2, 1919, when he rejoined his Battalion and was placed on special duty as Acting Division Machine Gun Officer, 80th Division, until April 3, 1919.

Sailed in the *U. S. S. New Jersey* from Brest, France, May 20, 1919, arriving at Boston, Mass., June 7, 1919.

Honorably discharged from the military service of the United States at Camp Dix, New Jersey, June 12, 1919.

GEORGE DOANE WELLS (B. A., Harvard, 1894). Born at Cleveland, Ohio, June 27, 1872. Eldest son of Frank and Gertrude Huidekoper Wells.

Enlisted as a Private in Battery A, Light Artillery, Massachusetts Volunteer Militia, April 25, 1895. Mustered into service for three years, April 30, 1895. Honorably discharged, April 25, 1898. Re-enlisted as a Private, April 25, 1898. Mustered into service for one year, April 26, 1898. Honorably discharged, April 25, 1899.

EDGAR HUIDEKOPER WELLS (B.A., *magna cum laude*, Harvard, 1897; Harvard Law School, 1897-1899; Instructor in English at Harvard College, 1901-1905; Assistant Dean of Harvard College, 1905-1907; Acting Dean, 1910-1911; General Secretary of the Harvard Alumni Association, 1907-1913). Born at Cleveland, Ohio, June 27, 1875. Second son of Frank and Gertrude Huidekoper Wells.

Enlisted as a Private in Battery A, Light Artillery, Massachusetts Volunteer Militia, April 25, 1895. Mustered into service for three years, April 30, 1895. Honorably discharged,

April 25, 1898. Re-enlisted as a private, April 25, 1898. Mustered into service for one year, April 26, 1898. Honorably discharged, April 25, 1899.

Deputy Commissioner, American Red Cross, to Great Britain, with the assimilated rank of Major, August 25, 1917, to May 1, 1918.

Commissioned Captain, Quartermaster Department, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, December 15, 1917. Accepted commission, January 9, 1918. Ordered to active duty, January 29, 1918, and was assigned as Assistant to the Military Attaché, American Embassy, London.

Granted leave of absence for thirty days, with permission to visit the United States, December 12, 1918.

Arrived at New York, December 21, 1918, and was honorably discharged from the military service of the United States at Washington D. C., January 22, 1919.

The Military Cross (British) was conferred upon him by His Royal Highness, the Prince of Wales, on board His Majesty's Ship *Renown* at New York on November 22, 1919.

The citation accompanying this decoration was not furnished to the recipient and is not available at the British War Office.

Accepted appointment as Captain, Staff Specialist, Officers' Reserve Corps, December 30, 1921.

ELIOT CHANNING CLARKE (B. A., Harvard, 1867). Born at Boston, Mass., May 6, 1845. Died at 15 Brimmer Street, Boston, Mass., May 4, 1921. Second son of the Reverend James Freeman and Anna Huidekoper Clarke.

Enlisted as a Private in the 12th unattached Company, Massachusetts Volunteer Militia, May 6, 1864. Mustered into the service of the United States for ninety days, May 16, 1864. Mustered out of United States' service, August 15, 1864.

JAMES FREEMAN CLARKE (B. A., Harvard, 1910). Born at 15 Brimmer Street, Boston, Mass., May 14, 1889. Second son of Eliot Channing and Alice de Vermandois Sohier Clarke.

Enlisted as a Private in Battery A, 1st Battalion, Field Artillery, Massachusetts Volunteer Militia, and was mustered into service for three years, November 12, 1908. Honorably discharged, November 12, 1911. Re-enlisted and was mustered in, November 12, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914 and 1915. Promoted through the grades of Corporal and Sergeant, and was honorably discharged, February 10, 1916.

Elected Second Lieutenant, Battery A, 1st Battalion, Field Artillery, Massachusetts National Guard (new official designation) and was commissioned as such, February 10, 1916. Was mustered into the military service of the United States, June 26, 1916. Served for four months in Texas, on the Mexican frontier, and was mustered out of the United States' service at Boston, Mass., October 30, 1916. Was commissioned First Lieutenant, same battery, January 4, 1917.

Reported at the company rendez-vous, Boston, Mass., July 25, 1917, in reponse to the call of the President, and was honorably discharged, August 5, 1917, by reason of being drafted into military service of the United States and discharged from the militia under the provisions of the Act of Congress, approved May 18, 1927.

Sailed from Hoboken, New Jersey, in the transport *Adriatic*, September 9, 1917, with his battery which had been incorporated into the 101st United States Field Artillery, 26th Division (Major-General Clarence R. Edwards), arriving at Liverpool, England, September 24, 1917.

Participated in the following engagements : Chemin des Dames sector; Lorraine sector; Champagne-Marne defensive sector; and Château-Thierry Offensive, July 18, to August 3, 1918.

Returned to the United States in the transport *Kroonland*, August 20, 1918. Accepted appointment as Captain, Field Artillery, United States Army, September 2, 1918, and was assigned to the 28th U. S. Field Artillery, 10th Regular Division (Major-General Leonard Wood).

Honorably discharged from the military service of the United States at Camp Funston, Kansas, February 8, 1919.

LAWRENCE CUSHING GOODHUE (B. A., Harvard, 1911; Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, 1910-1911; L.L. B., Harvard Law School, 1914). Born at Brookline (Boston), Mass., May 27, 1889. Second son of Francis Abbot Goodhue and Elizabeth Johnson Cushing.

Enrolled as Chief Boatswain's Mate, United States Naval Reserve Force, December 7, 1917, and was assigned to the office of the Eligibility Board, First Naval District, Boston, Mass.

Commissioned Ensign, March 2, 1918, and was assigned to the office of the Director of Training, First Naval District.

Released from active duty, December 11, 1918, and was honorably discharged from the naval service of the United States, March 11, 1920.



Addenda to the BIBLIOGRAPHY.

Page 4.

HENRY SHIPPEN HUIDEKOPER (1839-1918).

American Decorations. A List of Awards of the Congressional Medal of Honor, the Distinguished-Service Cross and the Distinguished-Service Medal, awarded under authority of the Congress of the United States, 1862-1926. Compiled in the Office of The Adjutant General of the Army and published by order of the Secretary of War. War Department Document No. 18a, Office of the Adjutant General. United States Government Printing Office, Washington, 1927. Page 52.

Pages 7 and 8.

FREDERIC LOUIS HUIDEKOPER (born March 8, 1874).

American Decorations, *op. cit.*, page 720.





